

THE ITALIAN WARS

By Alasdair Harley. Edited by Simon Clarke.

1 Maximilian Imperial	1494 - 1519
2 Duchy of Milan	1494 - 1525
3 Florence	1494 - 1539
4 Papal States	1494 - 1525
5 Venetian	1494 - 1530
6 Kingdom of Naples	1494 - 1501
7 Early Spanish Imperial	1494 - 1504
8 Swiss	1494 - 1515
9 Early French	1494 - 1513
10 Spanish Imperial in Italy	1505 - 1519
11 French	1514 - 1522
12 Charles Vth In Italy	1519 - 1534
13 Later French	1523 - 1544
14 Later Charles Vth in Italy	1535 - 1544

1

MAXIMILLIAN IMPERIAL

Dates 1494-1519

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Forest

Army Trait Great Men

Training	Quality	Shooting	Charge	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Organisation	Protection	Weapon	Melee					
Burgundian Gendarmes				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	2	598
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Best Burgundian Gendarmes				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	1	777
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
German Men at Arms				Western Horse	Front Rank HA, Front Rank SUP, Shove	0	6	572
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Detached Men at Arms				Western Horse		0	3	400
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Petronels				Horse		0	1	400
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Protected	Mounted Shot	Swordsmen					
Landsknechts				Keil	Elan	2	6	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)				
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Veteran Landsknechts				Keil	Elan	0	2	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)				
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers				Skirmishers		2	4	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Landsknecht Zweihanders				Close Combat Foot	Elan	0	2	741
Drilled	Superior	-	Polearm	Front Rank ARM (96)				
C/L	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Condotta				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove	0	3	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Mounted Crossbows				Horse	Combat Shy	0	3	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Scouts (17)				
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse	Combat Shy	0	3	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Scouts (17)				
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers	Combat shy	0	4	354
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					

Light Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Swiss and Landsknechtes cannot be used together

Allies

Swiss in 1500
Charles Vth in Italy 1521
Papal States in 1521
English 1513

Historical Notes

2

DUCHY OF MILAN

Dates 1494-1525

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Condotta		Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove		1	6	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate		Western Horse		Aggressive		1	6	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera		Western Horse				1	6	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Famiglia Ducale		Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	0	2	845
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Landsknechts		Keil		Elan	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	2	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers		Skirmishers				0	2	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Swordsmenord and Buckler		Close Combat Foot		Elan		1	6	510
Drilled	Average	-	-					
C/L	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Militia Crossbow		Skirmishers		Combat shy		0	4	233
Formed	Poor	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Militia Heavy Infantry		Close Combat Foot				0	4	390
Formed	Average	-	Polearm					
Close	Protected	-	Polearm					
Mounted Crossbows		Horse		Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	4	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers		Horse		Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	1	4	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Arquebusiers		Skirmishers		Combat shy		0	4	354
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					

Light Guns				Artillery		Barricades (60)	0	1	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-						
Medium Guns				Artillery		Barricades (60)	0	1	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-						

Notes

Allies

Historical Notes

3

FLORENCE

Dates 1494-1539

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Condotta				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove	1	6	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate				Western Horse	Aggressive	1	6	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera				Western Horse		1	6	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Veteran Condotta				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove	0	2	879
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Landsknechts				Keil	Elan	0	2	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers				Skirmishers	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	2	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Militia Crossbow				Skirmishers	Combat shy	0	6	233
Formed	Poor	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Militia Pikemen				Keil	Shove	2	8	588
Formed	Poor	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Mounted Crossbows				Horse	Combat Shy	1	4	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse	Combat Shy	1	4	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Bande Nere (Mounted)				Western Horse		0	2	456
Formed	Superior	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	Swordsmen					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers	Combat shy	2	6	354
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Bande Nere (Foot)				Bande		0	3	614
Formed	Superior	AFP	Polearm					
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					

Light Guns				Artillery		Barricades (60)	0	1	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-						
Medium Guns				Artillery		Barricades (60)	0	1	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-						

Notes

Allies

Historical Notes

4

PAPAL STATES

Dates 1494-1525

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Condotta			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove	1	6	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse		Aggressive	1	6	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse			1	6	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Veteran Condotta			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove	0	2	879
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Landsknechts			Keil		Elan	0	2	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	2	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Romagnol Pikemen			Keil		Shove	0	3	960
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Mercenary Crossbow			Skirmishers			0	4	422
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Militia Heavy Infantry			Close Combat Foot			0	4	390
Formed	Average	-	Polearm					
Close	Protected	-	Polearm					
Mounted Crossbows			Horse		Combat Shy	1	4	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers			Horse		Combat Shy	1	4	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Bande Nere (Mounted)			Western Horse			0	2	456
Formed	Superior	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	Swordsmen					
Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Combat shy	0	6	354
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					

Bande Nere (Foot)				Bande		0	3	614
Formed	Superior	AFP	Polearm					
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					
Italian Bandes				Bande		0	3	507
Formed	Average	AFP	Polearm					
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					
Papal Guard				Close Combat Foot		0	1	958
Drilled	Exceptional	-	Polearm	Elan				
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Light Guns				Artillery		0	1	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery		0	1	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery		0	1	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					
Notes								

Allies

Early Spanish Imperial in Italy 1494-1504

Spanish Imperial in Italy 1505-1519

Charles Vth in Italy in 1521

Historical Notes

5

VENETIAN

Dates 1494-1530

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside

Army Trait Great Men, Littoral Arrival (100), Shore Bombardment (50)

Training	Quality	Shooting	Charge	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Organisation	Protection	Weapon	Melee					
Condotta				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove	1	6	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate				Western Horse	Aggressive	1	6	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera				Western Horse		1	6	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
San Marco Knights				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	1	845
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Stradiots				Eastern Cavalry	Scouts	2	6	502
Formed	Superior	HFP	Light Lance					
L/S	Unprotected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Turkish Cavalry				Eastern Cavalry	Scouts	0	2	400
Formed	Average	AFP	Light Lance					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	Swordsmen					
Militia Pikemen				Keil	Shove	0	3	588
Formed	Poor	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Romagnol Pikemen				Keil	Shove	0	3	960
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Arsenalotti				Close Combat Foot	Elan	0	1	889
Drilled	Superior	-	Polearm					
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers	Combat shy	0	6	354
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Militia Crossbow				Skirmishers	Combat shy	0	6	233
Formed	Poor	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Militia Heavy Infantry				Close Combat Foot		0	4	390
Formed	Average	-	Polearm					
Close	Protected	-	Polearm					
Italian Bandes				Bande		0	2	507
Formed	Average	AFP	Polearm					
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					

Mounted Crossbows				Horse		0	2	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)			
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)			
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Light Guns				Artillery		0	1	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery		0	1	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					
Notes								

Allies

Early French
 French
 Late French

Historical Notes

6

KINGDOM OF NAPLES

Dates 1494-1501

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside, Mountains

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Condotta			Western Horse					
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer	Aggressive, Shove				676
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse					
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer	Aggressive	0	3		576
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse					
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					440
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Neapolitan Nobles			Western Horse					
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	3		777
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Mounted Crossbows			Horse					
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	3	264
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Turkish Cavalry			Eastern Cavalry					
Formed	Average	AFP	Light Lance	Scouts	0	3		400
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	Swordsmen					
Mounted Arquebusiers			Horse					
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	2	284
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Neapolitan Guard			Close Combat Foot					
Drilled	Superior	-	Polearm	Elan	0	1		889
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Arquebusiers			Skirmishers					
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy	0	4		354
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Militia Crossbow			Skirmishers					
Formed	Poor	AFP	-	Combat shy	0	6		233
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Militia Pikemen			Keil					
Formed	Poor	-	Pike	Shove	Front Rank HA (31), Front Rank ARM (20)	2	4	588
Close	Protected	-	Pike					

Light Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	0	1	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	0	1	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	0	1	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Allies

Early Spanish Imperial in Italy in 1494-1504

Historical Notes

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7

EARLY SPANISH IMPERIAL

Dates 1494-1504

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside

Army Trait Great Men

Training	Quality	Shooting	Charge	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts	
Organisation	Protection	Weapon	Melee						
Condotta			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove			676	
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen						
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse		Aggressive	0	3	576	
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen						
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse					440	
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen						
Neapolitan Nobles			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	2	777	
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen						
Jinetes			Eastern Cavalry		Scouts	2	8	528	
Formed	Superior	HFP	-						
L/S	Protected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen						
Spanish Pike			Keil		Elan	Front Rank HA (77)	1	3	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike						
Close	Protected	-	Pike						
Spanish Sword & Bucklermen			Close Combat Foot		Elan		2	6	796
Drilled	Superior	-	-						
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen						
Spanish Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Steady	2	6	507	
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-						
Mounted Crossbows			Horse		Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	3	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-						
Militia Crossbow			Skirmishers		Combat shy	0	3	233	
Formed	Poor	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-						
Militia Pikemen			Keil		Shove	Front Rank HA (31), Front Rank ARM (20)	0	3	588
Formed	Poor	-	Pike						
Close	Protected	-	Pike						
Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Combat shy	0	3	354	
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-						

Light Guns				Artillery				353
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery		1	2	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery				503
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)				
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Any infantry may have barricades

Allies

Papal States.

Historical Notes

8

SWISS

Dates 1494-1515

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Forest

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts		
Condotta			Western Horse							
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer	Aggressive, Shove				676		
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen							
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse							
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer	Aggressive	0	2		576		
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen							
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse							
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer		2	6		440		
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen							
Swiss Canton Pikemen			Keil						Elan, Impetuous, Fleet of Foot	Front Rank ARM (91), Front Rank HA (137)
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike							
Close	Protected	-	Pike							
Swiss Canton Halberdiers			Close Combat Foot		Elan, Impetuous, Fleet of Foot	Front Rank ARM (101), Front Rank HA (152)		780		
Drilled	Superior	-	Polearm							
C/L	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen							
Swiss Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Fleet of Foot		2	8	647	
Drilled	Superior	AFP	-							
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-							
Swiss Non Canton Pikemen			Keil		Elan	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)		0	4	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike							
Close	Protected	-	Pike							
Swiss Non Canton Halberdiers			Close Combat Foot		Elan	Front Rank ARM (96), Front Rank HA (144)		0	1	741
Drilled	Superior	-	Polearm							
C/L	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen							
Mounted Crossbows			Horse		Combat Shy	Scouts (17)		0	2	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-							
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-							
Mounted Arquebusiers			Horse		Combat Shy	Scouts (17)		0	2	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-							
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-							
Light Guns			Artillery			Barricades (60)		0	1	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-							
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-							

Notes

Allies

Venetian

Historical Notes

9

EARLY FRENCH

Dates 1494-1513

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Forest

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
French Gendarmes			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	1	6	777
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
French Archers			Western Horse			1	6	400
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Condotta			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove		0	2	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse	Aggressive				576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse					440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Stradiots			Eastern Cavalry	Scouts		0	2	502
Formed	Superior	HFP	Light Lance					
L/S	Unprotected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Swiss Canton Pikemen			Keil	Elan, Impetuous, Fleet of Foot	Front Rank ARM (91), Front Rank HA (137)	1	2	1404
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Swiss Arquebusiers			Skirmishers	Fleet of Foot		1	2	647
Drilled	Superior	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Aventuriers			Skirmishers	Combat Shy		2	6	233
Formed	Poor	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Argoulets			Horse			0	2	380
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Protected	Bow	Swordsmen					
French Pikemen			Keil	Shove	Front Rank HA (39), Front Rank ARM (30)	0	3	500
Formed	Poor	-	Pike					
Close	Unprotected	-	Pike					
Mounted Crossbows			Horse	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	2	264
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers			Horse	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)			284
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					

Arquebusiers			Skirmishers				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy	0	2	354
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-				
Light Guns			Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)	1	3	353
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-				
Medium Guns			Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)			428
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-				
Heavy Guns			Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)			503
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-				
Notes							

Allies

Venetian

Historical Notes

List Version

Sep 21 Beta

Points Version Sep 21 beta - 44469.4365701389 updated

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10

SPANISH IMPERIAL IN ITALY

Dates 1505-1519

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Condotta			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove	0	4	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse		Aggressive	0	4	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse			0	4	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Veteran Condotta			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove	0	1	879
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Jinetes			Eastern Cavalry		Scouts	2	8	528
Formed	Superior	HFP	-					
L/S	Protected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Gardias de Castilla			Western Horse		Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	0	1	845
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Landsknechts			Keil		Elan	0	2	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	2	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Spanish Colunela			Colunela		Elan, Steady	2	8	1044
Drilled	Superior	HFP	Pike					
Close	Protected	Arquebus	Expert Swordsmen					
Spanish Sword & Bucklermen			Close Combat Foot		Elan	0	3	796
Drilled	Superior	-	-					
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Detached Manga			Bande		Steady	0	3	1005
Drilled	Superior	HFP	Polearm					
C/L/S	Protected	Arquebus	Expert Swordsmen					
Spanish Arquebusiers			Skirmishers		Steady	0	3	633
Drilled	Average	HFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers			Horse		Combat Shy	0	3	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					

Light Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	353
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	428
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery	Barricades (60)	1	2	503
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Any infantry may have barricades

Allies

Papal States

Historical Notes

11

FRENCH

Dates 1514-1522

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Forest

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
French Gendarmes			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	2	6	777
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
French Archers			Western Horse					
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Condotta			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove				
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse	Aggressive	0	3	576	
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse					
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Stradiots			Eastern Cavalry	Scouts	0	3	502	
Formed	Superior	HFP	Light Lance					
L/S	Unprotected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	4	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Veteran Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)	0	1	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers			Skirmishers					
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Later Aventuriers			Skirmishers	Combat Shy	2	6	293	
Formed	Poor	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Argoulets			Horse					
Formed	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Protected	Bow	Swordsmen					
French Pikemen			Keil	Shove	Front Rank HA (39), Front Rank ARM (30)	0	3	500
Formed	Poor	-	Pike					
Close	Unprotected	-	Pike					

Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	2	284
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy		0	4	354
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Light Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			353
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)	1	3	428
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			503
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					
Notes								

Allies

Venetian

Historical Notes

12

CHARLES VTH IN ITALY

Dates 1519-1534

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside

Army Trait Great Men

Training Organisation	Quality Protection	Shooting Weapon	Charge Melee	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Gardias de Castilla			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	0	1	845
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Burgundian Gendarmes			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous		0	3	598
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
German Men at Arms			Western Horse	Front Rank HA, Front Rank SUP, Shove		0	3	572
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Jinetes			Eastern Cavalry	Scouts		0	4	528
Formed	Superior	HFP	-					
L/S	Protected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Celadas			Western Horse			0	2	456
Formed	Average	-	Light Lance					
L/S	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Condotta			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove		0	3	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse	Aggressive		0	3	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse			0	3	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	4	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Veteran Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)	0	1	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers			Skirmishers			0	4	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Spanish Colunela			Colunela	Elan, Steady	Manga (59)	2	8	1044
Drilled	Superior	HFP	Pike					
Close	Protected	Arquebus	Expert Swordsmen					

Spanish Sword & Bucklermen				Close Combat Foot				
Drilled	Superior	-	-	Elan		0	1	796
C/L	Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Detached Manga				Bande				
Drilled	Superior	HFP	Polearm	Steady		0	4	1005
C/L/S	Protected	Arquebus	Expert Swordsmen					
Spanish Arquebusiers				Skirmishers				
Drilled	Average	HFP	-	Steady		0	4	633
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	3	284
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Mounted Crossbows				Horse				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	1	264
L/S	Unprotected	Bow	-					
Bande Nere (Mounted)				Western Horse				
Formed	Superior	AFP	-			0	2	456
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	Swordsmen				3	
Bande Nere (Foot)				Bande				
Formed	Superior	AFP	Polearm			0	3	614
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy		0	6	354
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Italian Bandes				Bande				
Formed	Average	AFP	Polearm			0	3	507
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					
Italian Foot				Later Keil				
Formed	Poor	LFP	Pike	Shove		0	2	591
Close	Unprotected	Arquebus	Pike					
Light Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)	1	2	353
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					428
Medium Guns				Artillery				503
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Any infantry may have barricades

Allies

Venetian

Historical Notes

13

LATER FRENCH

Dates 1523-1544

Generals Any Instinctive(0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Forest

Army Trait Great Men

Training	Quality	Shooting	Charge	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts	
Organisation	Protection	Weapon	Melee						
French Gendarmes				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	2	6	777
Formed	Superior	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen						
French Archers				Western Horse			1	4	400
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen						
Condotta				Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove				676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen						
Lanze Spezzate				Western Horse	Aggressive		0	3	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen						
Cavalleria Leggera				Western Horse					440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer						
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen						
Stradiots				Eastern Cavalry	Scouts		0	3	502
Formed	Superior	HFP	Light Lance						
L/S	Unprotected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen						
Later Swiss / Landsknecht Pikes				Later Keil	Elan		2	4	1050
Drilled	Average	LFP	Pike						
Close	Protected	Arquebus	Pike						
Veteran Landsknechts				Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)	0	2	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike						
Close	Protected	-	Pike						
Later Aventuriers				Skirmishers	Combat Shy		2	6	293
Formed	Poor	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-						
Argoulets				Horse			0	2	380
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
L/S	Protected	Bow	Swordsmen						
French Pikemen				Keil	Shove	Front Rank HA (39), Front Rank ARM (30)	0	3	500
Formed	Poor	-	Pike						
Close	Unprotected	-	Pike						
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	2	284
Formed	Average	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-						

Bande Nere (Mounted)				Western Horse		0	2	3	456
Formed	Superior	AFP	-						
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	Swordsmen						
Bande Nere (Foot)				Bande		0	3		614
Formed	Superior	AFP	Polearm						
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen						
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers		0	4		354
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-						
Early Dragoons				Dragoons		0	1		287
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Scouts					
Loose	Unprotected	Arquebus	-						
Light Guns									
Artillery						1	3		353
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)					
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-						
Medium Guns				Artillery		1	3		428
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)					
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-						
Heavy Guns				Artillery		1	3		503
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Barricades (60)					
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-						
Notes									

Allies

None

Historical Notes

14

LATER CHARLES VTH IN ITALY

Dates 1535-1544

Generals Any Professional (0-4)

Home Terrain Cultivated, Waterside

Army Trait Great Men

Training	Quality	Shooting	Charge	Characteristics	Option	Min	Max	Pts
Organisation	Protection	Weapon	Melee					
Gardias de Castilla			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous	Steady (101)	0	1	845
Drilled	Superior	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Burgundian Gendarmes			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove, Impetuous		0	1	598
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
German Men at Arms			Western Horse	Front Rank HA, Front Rank SUP, Shove		0	3	572
Formed	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Jinetes			Eastern Cavalry	Scouts		0	4	528
Formed	Superior	HFP	-					
L/S	Protected	Sling / Javelins	Swordsmen					
Celadas			Western Horse			0	4	456
Formed	Average	-	Light Lance					
L/S	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Condotta			Western Horse	Aggressive, Shove		0	3	676
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Heavily Armoured	-	Expert Swordsmen					
Lanze Spezzate			Western Horse	Aggressive		0	3	576
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Armoured	-	Swordsmen					
Cavalleria Leggera			Western Horse			0	3	440
Drilled	Average	-	Charging Lancer					
Loose	Protected	-	Swordsmen					
Early Reiters			Caracole			0	1	660
Formed	Average	AFP	Pistol					
Loose	Protected	Mounted Shot	-					
Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (51), Front Rank HA (77)	0	4	1020
Drilled	Average	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Veteran Landsknechts			Keil	Elan	Front Rank ARM (86), Front Rank HA (129)	0	1	1326
Drilled	Superior	-	Pike					
Close	Protected	-	Pike					
Landsknecht Arquebusiers			Skirmishers			0	4	482
Drilled	Average	AFP	-					
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Spanish Tercio			Tercio	Elan	Manga (117)	1	4	1506
Drilled	Superior	LFP	Pike					
Close	Protected	Arquebus	Pike					

Detached Manga				Bande				
Drilled	Superior	HFP	Polearm	Steady		0	3	1005
C/L/S	Protected	Arquebus	Expert Swordsmen					
Spanish Arquebusiers				Skirmishers				
Drilled	Average	HFP	-	Steady		0	3	633
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Mounted Arquebusiers				Horse				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat Shy	Scouts (17)	0	2	284
L/S	Unprotected	Mounted Shot	-					
Arquebusiers				Skirmishers				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Combat shy		0	4	354
L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Italian Bandes				Bande				
Formed	Average	AFP	Polearm			0	2	507
C/L/S	Unprotected	Arquebus	Swordsmen					
Italian Foot				Later Keil				
Formed	Poor	LFP	Pike	Shove		0	2	591
Close	Unprotected	Arquebus	Pike					
Early Dragoons				Dragoons				
Formed	Average	AFP	-	Scouts		0	1	287
Loose	Unprotected	Arquebus	-					
Light Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			353
Loose	Unprotected	Light Art	-					
Medium Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)	1	2	428
Loose	Unprotected	Medium Art	-					
Heavy Guns				Artillery				
Formed	Average	AFP	-		Barricades (60)			503
Loose	Unprotected	Heavy Art	-					

Notes

Any infantry may have barricades

Allies

None

Historical Notes